

Index

- Abe, Shinzo 44, 61n, 113, 114. *See also* LDP
- Ageing population 5, 11, 68, 76, 95, 143
- Agriculture 5–6, 43, 129–48, 175–76, 178
average farm size 131, 134–35, 141, 144
damage to 12, 129–31, 139, 146–47, 173
farmers age 5–6, 132
income support 135, 137, 138
large-scale agriculture 140–42, 144–48, 175
opposition to free trade 47, 63, 133, 135, 138, 146–47, 178
post-disaster reconstruction. *See* Reconstruction: agriculture sector
radioactive fallout. *See also* Food safety 129, 130, 150–53, 158–70
reform 134, 136, 137, 140–48
rice farming 131–32, 135–37, 145–46, 153, 160
as the sixth industry 138, 140–42, 146
- Aomori Prefecture xviii, 11, 13, 14, 90, 129, 130
- Aso, Taro 44, 114, 115, 123. *See also* LDP
- Atomic energy. *See* Nuclear energy
- Australia 3, 133
- Bank of Japan (BOJ) 79, 80
- Blackouts 14, 20, 88, 89, 101. *See also* Electricity
- Budget
FY 2011 40, 41, 47–48
supplementary 40, 43, 47, 50, 52, 75, 139, 142, 174
- Carbon
capture and storage 101, 103
pricing. *see also* CO₂ emissions trading 112, 114–19, 123–25, 127, 178, 183
tax. *See* Environment tax
see also Climate; Feed-in tariff; Low-carbon society
- Chiba Prefecture xviii, 20, 129, 130, 152, 154, 155, 165
- China 3, 4, 6, 29, 47, 61, 62, 99, 105, 126, 149, 177
concerns over Chinese food safety 6, 155–56
Senkaku Islands dispute 46
- Civil society 166–67, 180–81. *See also* Solidarity
- Climate
change 8, 111
policy 8, 107–28, 175, 180
see also Carbon; CO₂ emissions; Renewable energy
- CO₂ emissions 107–9, 111, 173
reduction 100, 103, 107–28
passim, 175, 178, 180, 182
trading. *See also* Carbon Pricing 8, 103, 111–12, 114–19, 123–27, 178

- see also* Feed-in tariff; Green technology; Low-carbon society
- Consumer 100, 115, 135, 174, 176, 180
- food safety 130–31, 143, 146, 149–70 *passim*
- movement 154–58
- organisations 166–67, 170, 181
- see also* Food safety
- Consumer Affairs Agency 156, 158, 163, 164, 165, 169, 179
- Consumption tax 4, 46, 56–59, 61, 68–70, 76, 119, 174, 178
- arguments for further increases 81–82
- fiscal argument for increase from 5% 77–78
- Contamination. *See* Radioactive contamination
- Debt. *See* Fiscal: debt; Sovereign debt
- Deficit-covering bonds. *See* Japanese Government Bonds
- Democratic Party of Japan. *See* DPJ
- Democratic People's Republic of Korea. *See* Korea, North
- DPJ 4, 37–66 *passim*
- 2009 manifesto 45, 135, 156, 158, 166
- 2011 party presidential election 52–53, 75
- election victory 8, 9, 44, 45
- government of national salvation 38–39, 40, 64–65
- intraparty unity 40, 42, 47, 49–50, 54–55, 56, 58–59, 65, 183
- leadership elections 46, 52–53
- rebels 49–50, 56, 58–59
- struggle for power within 46, 53, 56, 183
- see also* DPJ government policies; Edano, Yukio; Elections; Fukuyama, Tetsuro; Hatoyama, Yukio; Hosono, Goshi; Kaieda, Banri; Kan, Naoto; Komiyama, Yoko; Koshiishi, Azuma; LDP; Maehara, Seiji; Matsumoto, Ryu; Noda, Yoshihiko; Okada, Katsuya; Ozawa, Ichiro; Politics; Sonoda, Yasuhiro
- DPJ government policies
- agricultural policy 138–43, 146–48
- carbon pricing policy 116–19, 123–25, 127, 178, 183
- climate change policy 8, 115–128 *passim*, 175
- consumption tax policy 46, 56–59, 61, 69, 76, 81, 119, 174
- energy policy 50, 89, 94–96
- Food Safety Agency establishment 156
- food safety policy 156, 158, 166
- see also* DPJ
- Earthquake. *See* Great East Japan Earthquake
- Economy 2, 3, 4, 11, 90, 141
- bubble 2, 3, 63, 78, 79, 90, 155
- change in 3–4, 67–68, 72, 74, 90, 102
- impact of disaster on 12, 42, 57, 67–82, 130–1, 174, 177–78
- see also* Fiscal; Manufacturing
- Edano, Yukio 19, 23–25, 27, 40, 43, 60, 173. *See also* DPJ
- Elections
- 2005 Lower House 43–44
- 2007 Upper House 44
- 2009 Lower House 4, 8, 9, 45
- 2010 Upper House 4, 46
- 2012 Lower House 60n, 61n, 65n, 66n
- DPJ victory 4, 8, 9, 44–45
- LDP victory 43–44, 46
- see also* DPJ; LDP; local elections; Politics
- Electricity 7, 90, 93, 105, 126
- market reform 85–86, 93, 95–96, 98–99, 104, 176, 182
- peak demand 72, 88, 95, 97, 101, 103, 108, 180
- power shortages 14, 71, 72, 97, 101, 108, 126, 129
- see also* Blackouts; Energy

INDEX

- Emissions. *See* CO₂ emissions
- Endo, Miki 15
- Energy
 conservation 88, 91, 97, 108, 109, 110, 174, 180
 efficiency 89–105 *passim*, 110, 113
 geothermal 87, 91, 93, 99, 100, 104
 grid 86, 93, 96, 98–99, 104, 105, 176
 hydroelectric 7, 88, 90, 93, 98, 99
 marine 87–88, 91
 mix 33, 87–88, 90, 93, 94–96, 98, 99–105
 policy 89–105 *passim*
 security 7, 33, 89, 90, 91, 95, 99, 102, 104, 107
 solar 86–87, 93, 99, 100, 105, 111, 125, 145, 175
 wind 87, 91, 93, 99, 100, 105
see also Climate; CO₂ emissions; Feed-in tariff; Green technology; Nuclear energy; Renewable Energy
- Environment tax 112, 114, 116, 118, 124–25, 127, 178. *See also* Carbon pricing; Climate; CO₂ emissions
- ETS (Emissions Trading Scheme). *See* CO₂ emissions: trading
- European Commission 33, 118
- European Union 3, 30, 33, 133
- Feed-in tariff (FIT) 50, 86, 93, 99–100, 102, 111, 125, 175, 182. *See also* Climate; CO₂ emissions: reduction; Energy
- Fiscal
 burden of reconstruction 75–77
 consolidation 76, 81
 crisis 68, 69, 70, 75, 76
 debt 4, 47, 68–70, 75, 77–79, 80
 debt-to-GDP ratio 4, 68, 77
 responsibility 67, 69, 81–82
 sustainability 76, 77, 78–80
see also Economy
- Food
 exports 130, 143
 safety. *See* Food safety
 self-sufficiency 6, 133–34, 138
 supplies 30, 129, 131, 132, 133, 137, 139, 141, 146
see also Agriculture
- Food safety 6, 129, 143, 146, 149–70 *passim*
 BSE crisis 154–55, 169, 158, 163
 contamination 130, 149–53, 157, 163–69, 173, 176
 legislation 155, 157, 158–69, 176, 178
 monitoring and inspections of contaminated food 158, 159, 160–61, 165
 restrictions on contaminated food 158, 161–62
 risk assessment and risk management 155, 156, 159, 163–69, 181
see also Agriculture; Radioactive contamination
- Food Safety Commission 155, 158, 163–65, 168, 169, 179
- Foreign investors 70, 79
- Foreign relations 61–62, 177
- Fukuda, Yasuo 44, 113, 115, 155, 156. *See also* LDP
- Fukushima Fifty 26
- Fukushima nuclear disaster 16–36 *passim*, 39–43, 142, 176
- Fukushima Prefecture xviii
 disaster in 11–36 *passim*
 agriculture 129–31, 143–44
 food contamination in 151–53
- Fukushima-Daiichi nuclear power plant 14, 16–36 *passim*, 83, 85
 cold shutdown declaration for 33
 decommissioning of 33
 evacuation of citizens 31–33
- Fukushima-Daini nuclear power plant 18, 21, 25, 83, 85
- Fukuyama, Tetsuro 116. *See also* DPJ

- Germany 8, 29, 33, 77n, 99
- Global economic crisis 3, 4, 8, 72,
111. *See also* 'Lehman shock'
- Great East Japan Earthquake 11–16
damages from 12
details of 11–12
impact in Tokyo 14–15
impact on nuclear power stations 83
media reporting of 15–16
rail and road disruptions due to 14
role of social media in disseminating information 15
see also Fukushima nuclear disaster; International assistance; Reconstruction; Solidarity; Tsunami
- Green technology 86–8, 94, 99–103, 100–111, 115, 124–25. *See also* Climate; CO₂ emissions: reduction; Energy; Renewable energy
- Greenhouse gas emissions. *See* CO₂ emissions
- Gunma Prefecture xviii, 129n, 151, 152
- Hamaoka nuclear power station 50, 84, 85
- Hashimoto, Toru 42, 55–56, 60, 64, 173, 183. *See also* Local elections; Osaka; Osaka Ishin no Kai; Politics: emergence of regional leaders/parties
- Hatoyama, Yukio 49, 55, 58
leadership of the DPJ 45
relations with PM Kan 40, 49
resignation as PM 46
stance on climate change 8, 115–17, 123, 126, 175
see also DPJ
- Hokkaido Prefecture xviii, 12, 17, 86, 87, 130, 134, 135n
- Hosono, Goshi 26, 50, 60, 94, 109, 119, 173. *See also* DPJ
- Ibaraki Prefecture xviii, 34, 129n, 151, 152, 153, 157
- India 29, 126
- International assistance 28–34.
See also Great East Japan Earthquake; Tsunami
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) 16, 32n, 34n, 92, 97, 102
- International Nuclear and Radiological Event Scale (INES) 32, 35
- Iran 93
- Ishihara, Nobuteru 40. *See also* LDP
- Ishihara, Shintaro 56, 169, 183
- Iwate Prefecture xviii, 72
agriculture 129n, 130, 131, 143, 144, 145, 146
disaster in 11–13
food contamination 153
- Japan Agricultural co-operatives 47, 136, 147. *See also* Agriculture
- Japan Post 79, 80
- Japanese Government Bonds (JGB) 41, 50, 52, 56, 76, 78–81
- Kaieda, Banri 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 52, 53. *See also* DPJ
- Kamei, Shizuka 58. *See also* Kokumin Shintō
- Kan, Naoto 37–52 *passim*, 60, 61, 62, 63, 173, 182n
attitude towards consumption tax 4, 46, 69
attitude towards nuclear power 50, 60, 75, 86
becoming PM 46
efforts to deal with the crisis 19–28, 39–40, 43
low approval rating 49, 52
no-confidence motion against 49
relations with business leaders 50
resignation 49–52, 63, 75
support for renewable energy 50, 86, 118, 127

INDEX

- support for TPP 3, 62–63, 138, 178
see also DPJ
- Kanagawa Prefecture xviii, 12, 129n, 152
- Kanto 17, 84
- Kashiwazaki-Kariwa nuclear power plant 91, 92n
- Keidanren 110, 114, 117, 123, 124, 127, 180
- Kizuna Party 56–57, 65
- Koizumi, Junichiro 43–44, 65, 69, 114. *See also* LDP
- Kokumin no Seikatsu ga Daiichi (People's Lives Come First party) 59, 65. *See also* Ozawa, Ichiro
- Kokumin Shintō (People's New Party) 57, 58. *See also* Kamei, Shizuka
- Kōmeitō. *See* New Kōmeitō
- Komiyama, Yoko 163. *See also* DPJ
- Korea, North 30, 62
- Korea, South 3, 4, 8, 29, 61, 62, 99, 177
- Koshiishi, Azuma 54. *See also* DPJ
- Kurokawa report 92, 181, 182n
- Kyoto Protocol 109, 111, 114, 122n, 125, 126. *See also* Climate; CO₂ emissions
- LDP**
- 2007 election defeat 44
 - 2009 election defeat 4, 38, 44–45, 65n, 66n
 - government of national salvation 38–39, 40, 64–65
 - leadership elections 44, 61n
 - nōrin-zoku* 136
 - see also* Abe, Shinzo; Aso, Taro; DPJ; Elections; Fukuda, Yasuo; Ishihara, Nobuteru; Koizumi, Junichiro; LDP government policies; Politics; Tanigaki, Sadakazu
- LDP government policies
- agricultural policy 134–37
 - consumption tax policy 4, 69n
 - climate change policy 113–15
 - energy policy 90–91
 - food safety policy 154–56
 - see also* LDP
- 'Lehman Shock' 72, 178. *See also* Global economic crisis
- Liberal Democratic Party. *See* LDP
- Local elections
- April 2011 42
 - November 2011 55–56, 64
 - see also* Elections; Politics
- Low-carbon society 99, 108, 115, 116, 122, 125, 127, 175. *See also* Climate; CO₂ emissions: reduction; Feed-in tariff; Renewable energy
- Madarame, Haruki 21, 22, 23, 24
- Maehara, Seiji 47–48, 55. *See also* DPJ
- Manufacturing 8, 68, 72, 73, 93, 110–11, 141
- hollowing-out of 73, 124, 178
 - see also* Economy
- Matsumoto, Ryu 19, 51–52, 64, 120. *See also* DPJ
- Matsushita Institute of Government and Management 54
- Minamata accident 154, 158, 178. *See also* Food safety
- Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (MAFF) 47, 178
- agricultural policy 130–47 *passim*
 - food safety 155, 156, 160, 162, 164, 165
 - see also* Agriculture; Food safety
- Ministry of Defense 19, 39
- Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI) 7, 52, 118, 120, 121, 124
- minister Kaieda 20, 22, 24, 25. *See also* Kaieda, Banri
 - energy policy 84–100 *passim*
 - See also* Energy
- Ministry of Environment 94, 97, 98, 100, 110, 111, 120

- Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare (MHLW) 150–68
passim
- Minna no Tō (Your Party) 56. *See also* Watanabe, Yoshimi
- Miyagi Prefecture xviii, 30, 51, 72, 153, 173, 175
disaster in 11–14
agriculture 129n, 130, 131, 143, 144, 146
- Monju. *See* Nuclear accidents: Monju
- New Kōmeitō 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 58, 59, 61, 81
- Noda, Yoshihiko 33, 52–63 *passim*, 84n, 141–42
assuming DPJ leadership 52–54, 75–76
attitude towards consumption tax increase 57–58, 59–60, 70, 76, 80, 81, 174
attitude towards TPP 136, 147, 178
efforts to cooperate with opposition parties 58, 59–60, 61
moves to strengthen party unity 54–55, 61
support for renewable energy 119
see also DPJ
- Nuclear accidents
Chernobyl 32, 167
Monju 35
Tokaimura 157, 158, 159
- Nuclear and Industrial Safety Agency (NISA) 21, 22, 32, 84, 85, 92, 98
- Nuclear energy 7, 33, 34, 54, 60, 83–105 *passim*, 174–75
promotion of 74, 84, 90, 92, 103, 177
protest against 60, 65, 89, 166, 181, 174
safety regulations 34–36, 83–84, 91–92, 96–98, 101–4, 158, 175
- Nuclear fuel cycle 90, 94, 96
- Nuclear power. *See* Nuclear energy
- Nuclear reactors
restarts 83–84, 96–98, 103, 108, 110, 121, 174, 183
stress tests 33, 84, 97, 101–2, 175
- Nuclear Regulation Authority (NRA) 94, 96–98, 175, 176, 177
- Nuclear Safety Commission (NSC) 21–24, 92, 157, 159
- Oe, Kenzaburo 60. *See also* Nuclear energy: protest against
- OECD 68n, 77, 118, 119, 135
- Oil
dependency 3, 7, 90, 93, 105
increased use after disaster 74, 86, 88, 101, 108
shocks 7, 90
see also Energy
- Okada, Katsuya 40, 42, 52, 116. *See also* DPJ
- Okinawa Prefecture xviii, 149, 153, 173
- Onagawa nuclear power plant 83, 85
- Operation *Tomodachi* 29, 62, 177.
See also United States
- Osaka 42, 55–56, 64, 65
- Osaka Ishin no Kai (Osaka Restoration Party) 42, 55–56. *See also* Hashimoto, Toru; Politics: emergence of regional leaders/parties
- Ozawa, Ichiro 40, 41, 44, 46, 47, 49, 53, 54, 55, 57
decision to leave DPJ 58–59, 183
founds Kokumin no Seikatsu ga Daiichi 59
political funding controversy 45n, 46, 47
Tokyo District Court ruling 58
see also DPJ; Kokumin no Seikatsu ga Daiichi
- People's Lives Come First party. *See* Kokumin no Seikatsu ga Daiichi
- People's New Party. *See* Kokumin Shintō

INDEX

- Politics 37–66 *passim*
 emergence of regional leaders/parties 42, 55–56, 65–66, 173–74
 evolution of system 9, 49, 64–66, 183
 funding controversies 45n, 46, 47, 48
 political realignments 64–66
 public's discontent with 42, 45, 49, 50, 61, 63, 64, 66n
see also DPJ; Elections; LDP; Osaka Ishin no Kai
- Radiation 21, 31–33, 110, 150–53, 157, 163–69, 173
- Radioactive contamination
 of feed 152, 160, 176, 179
 of food 149–53, 158–69, 176, 179
 maximum permissible levels 150, 157, 158–69, 176
 of soil 144, 160, 176
see also Food safety; Nuclear accidents
- Reconstruction 14, 38, 40, 41, 51, 61, 63, 123, 167, 174
 agriculture sector 139–44, 146, 147
 fiscal costs 12, 68–70, 75–76, 78, 172, 174
 spending 43, 54, 72
see also Economy; Fiscal; Great East Japan Earthquake
- Reconstruction Agency 60, 176–77
- Renewable energy 7, 8, 50, 52, 86–105 *passim*, 119, 124, 125, 174–76. *See also* Carbon; Climate; Energy; Feed-in tariff; Green technology
- Rikuzentakata 145, 146, 147. *See also* Reconstruction: agriculture sector
- Russia 47, 61, 62, 177
- Sakamoto, Ryuichi 60. *See also* Nuclear energy: protest against
- Self-Defense Forces (SDF) 1, 13–14, 22, 28, 40, 172
- Shimizu, Masataka 25–26. *See also* TEPCO
- Shirakawa, Masaaki 80
- Shizuoka Prefecture xviii, 129n, 152, 162, 165
- Solidarity 68, 69, 72, 174, 179, 180, 181. *See also* Civil society; Great East Japan Earthquake; International assistance
- Sonoda, Yasuhiro 169. *See also* DPJ
- Sovereign debt crisis 68, 79, 80. *See also* Fiscal: debt
- Supply-chain disruption 68, 71, 72, 73, 108, 129, 173, 177. *See also* Economy; Great East Japan Earthquake
- System for Prediction of Environmental Emergency Dose Information (SPEEDI) 31–32, 36
- Takeguro, Ichiro 21, 22, 24. *See also* TEPCO
- Tanigaki, Sadakazu 39. *See also* LDP
- Tax increases 54, 55, 61, 69–70, 76–78, 81, 174, 178, 180, 182–83
 controversy within the DPJ 57–59
 post-disaster increase of corporate taxes 50
see also Consumption tax
- TEPCO (Tokyo Electric Power Co.) 16–36 *passim*, 39, 75n, 91, 98, 108–09, 182. *See also* Shimizu, Masataka; Takeguro, Ichiro; Yoshida, Masao
- Tochigi Prefecture xviii, 129n, 151, 152, 153
- Tohoku 54, 69, 72, 167
 disaster in 11–16
 economy of 67, 72
 rebuilding 54, 69, 139–43, 146–48
 Tohoku earthquakes 12–13
 Tohoku Electric 14, 108
- Tokaimura. *See* Nuclear accidents: Tokaimura
- Tokyo Electric Power Co. *See* TEPCO

AFTER THE GREAT EAST JAPAN EARTHQUAKE

- Trade
 deficit 74, 88, 173, 178
 policy 3, 54, 62–63, 133, 138, 147, 178, 183
see also Agriculture; Economy
- Trans–Pacific Partnership (TPP) 3, 42, 54, 56, 63, 133, 136, 138, 147, 178, 183. *See also* Agriculture; Economy; Trade
- Tsunami 11–19, 21n, 34, 36, 83, 97, 108, 129, 172–73, 175.
See also Blackouts; Fukushima nuclear disaster; Great East Japan Earthquake; International assistance; Reconstruction; Tohoku earthquakes
- Turkey 74
- US Marine Corps Air Station Futenma 45
- United States 3, 8, 28–31, 88, 126, 166
 about-face on evacuation recommendations 31
 military relations with Japan 28–29, 61–62
 Operation *Tomodachi* 29, 62, 177
- Vietnam 28, 74
- Watanabe, Yoshimi 56. *See also* Minna no Tō
- Yoshida, Masao 19, 22, 24–26. *See also* TEPCO
- Your Party. *See* Minna no Tō